

Your Presenter



Tiffanie A. DeVan

Higher Education Access Partner
PA Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA)
717-884-2200

tiffanie.devan@pheaa.org

Counties: Dauphin, Juniata, Mifflin, Northumberland, Perry, Schuylkill, Snyder & Union





Topics of Discussion

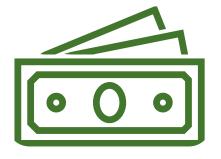
- Understanding the Basics
 - School choice & financial fit
 - Types & sources of Aid
- Federal & State Programs
- The Application Process
- Forms are filed- What's next?
- Resources



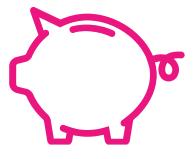
What Is Financial Aid?

PA Student Aid Guide (SAG) Pg. 5

Financial aid consists of funds provided to students and families to help pay for postsecondary educational expenses.



Gift Aid
Grants/Scholarships



Self-Help Work-Study



Loans

Federal Student Loans, PLUS, Private Loans

Financial Aid Basics

Keep in mind:

- Eligibility criteria may apply in order to receive/maintain financial aid
 - Criteria varies based on type/source of aid
 - Important to understand the terms and conditions
- Students should play an active role in the process
 - Share goals & career plans
 - Research careers, schools and available opportunities
 - Attend college fairs, tour schools & visit their websites (check in with financial aid offices)
 - Ask for assistance, if necessary
- Some students many not qualify for all forms of aid
- Must apply to be considered



School Choice: visit collegecost.ed.gov & EducationPlanner.org

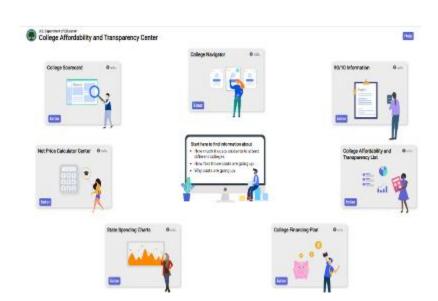
Choosing the right school:

- Courses and Class Size
- Location: City, Rural, Urban
- Student Services: Academic Advisors, tutors, job placement, etc.
- Housing: Commute, dorms, co-ed, etc.
- Campus Life: activities, clubs, sports, etc.
- Cost

Research: visit campuses, school websites, attend college fairs & speak with alumni

- Consider needs vs. wants
- Use the Net Price Calculator https://collegecost.ed.gov/net-price

The above choices will affect the cost of attendance at each school.



Financial Aid Basics



Cost of Attendance(COA):

Costs that the student can expect to incur during a specific academic school year

- Direct costs: billed by the school
- Indirect costs: not included in bill but may be incurred

School costs include:

- Tuition and fees
- Housing & Food
- Books and supplies
- Transportation
- Miscellaneous living expenses
- Childcare, if necessary

Student Aid Index (SAI)

- Used to determine eligibility for federal student aid by assessing a student's ability to pay.
- Based on information collected from the Free Application From Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)

Financial Need = COA - SAI

- Schools will determine need after reviewing financial aid applications
- Schools determine aid based on need, eligibility & available funding at their schools

How is the Student Aid Index (SAI) Calculated?

- Major factors for dependent student:
 - Student's income & assets
 - Parent's income & assets (dependent students)
 - Family size
- Primarily income-driven

SAI remains the same for the entire academic school year



Sources of Aid



Federal Government (studentaid.gov)



State Government (pheaa.org)



School or College



Scholarships

Scholarships There is something for everyone!

Don't miss out on FREE money!

- Start Early and Search Often
- Use free scholarship search sites
- Create an Academic Resume:
 - Academic success
 - Extra Curricular Activities
 - Community Involvement/Volunteerism
- Don't shy away from essays!
- Secure Letter of Recommendations early
- Pay attention to deadlines and understand the terms

- ✓ Appily.com
- ✓ BigFuture.Collegeboard.org
- ✓ Chegg.com
- ✓ CollegeAnswer.com
- ✓ CollegeNet.com
- ✓ DoSomething.org/Scholarships
- ✓ FastWeb.com
- ✓ Goingmerry.com
- ✓ Hbcuconnect.com
- ✓ Internationalscholarships.com
- ✓ <u>www.iefa.org</u>
- ✓ thepasshefoundation.com
- ✓ Raise.me
- ✓ ScholarshipExperts.com
- ✓ <u>Www.sacfoundation.com</u>
- ✓ Tfec.org
- ✓ Uncf.org
- ✓ Unigo.com



Federal Student Aid Programs

MUST SUBMIT FAFSA®

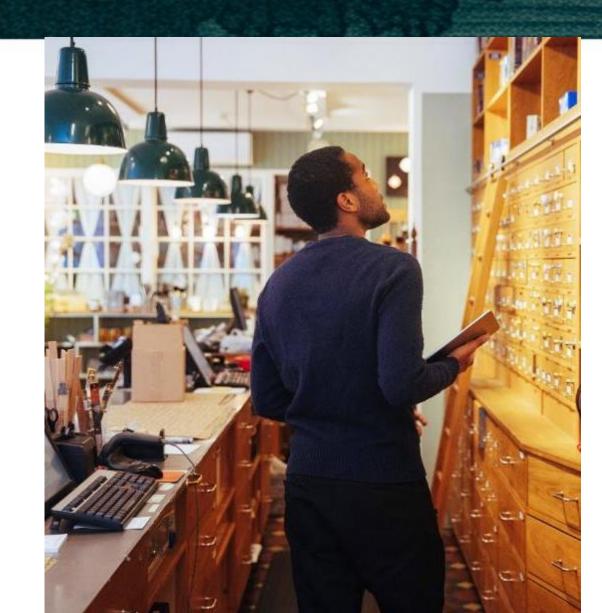
Visit studentaid.gov & SAG pgs.12 & 13 for details

Federal Program	Program Details	Annual Max Award *
Pell Grant	Awarded to undergraduate students who demonstrate financial need	\$7,395
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	Awarded to undergraduate students who demonstrate exceptional financial need	\$4,000
Federal Work-Study	Provides jobs for students with financial need, to earn money to help pay school expenses	Determined by School
TEACH	For students who are enrolled in programs designed to prepare them to teach in a high-need field at the elementary or secondary school level	\$3,772
Direct Loan	Federal student loan to help cover school expenses (must be repaid)	Ranges from \$5,500 to \$12,500 per year
Direct PLUS Loan	Federal <u>parent</u> student loan to help cover school expenses (must be repaid)	\$20,000 per student

*Max award amounts reviewed annually

Work-Study

- Student must have financial need to qualify for work-study
- A work-study position is not guaranteed and may even require an interview
- Not offered at all schools
- Make sure you can balance your school and work schedules



Federal Direct Loans

Visit studentaid.gov & PA SAG pgs.13 -15 for details

Loan is in student's name	Undergraduate Students		
Max. borrowing limitsMay receive a Direct Subsidized and/or	Annual Limits	Dependent Students	Independent or dependent students whose parents are unable to borrow a PLUS Loan
 Direct Unsubsidized loan Fixed rate: set July 1st for 1st time borrowers 	1 st Year	\$5,500 Total No more than \$3,500 may be subsidized	\$9,500 Total No more than \$3,500 may be subsidized
Origination fee	2 nd Year	\$6,500 Total No more than \$4,500 may be subsidized	\$10,500 Total No more than \$4,500 may be subsidized
Deferred paymentsMust complete the FAFSA®	3 rd Year and beyond	\$7,500 Total No more than \$5,500 may be subsidized	\$12,500 Total No more than \$5,500 may be subsidized
Must complete entrance counseling & MPN	Aggregate Limits	\$31,000 Total No more than \$23,000 may be subsidized	\$57,500 Total No more than \$23,000 may be subsidized

Additional Student Loans

Visit studentaid.gov & PA SAG p.16 & p. 18 for details

Federal PLUS Loans

- Loan is in the parent's name
- Must meet credit requirements
 - May apply with a credit worthy cosigner
 - If denied, student may borrow additional unsubsidized amount
- Max limits effective 7/1/26
 - Borrower up to 20,000/student/AY
 - Aggregate limit \$65,000/student
- Fixed interest rate: set July 1 for 1st time borrowers
- Origination fee
- Payments may be deferred
- Student must complete the FAFSA®



Private Loans

- Borrower = student or someone else who meets the requirements (cosigner is generally required for student borrowers)
- Student or Cosigner must meet income & credit requirements
- May borrower up to the COA minus any other aid
- Variable or fixed interest rate
- May have cosigner release clauses
- Terms vary by lender
 - Do your research
 - Read the fine print

Pennsylvania State Aid

Visit pheaa.org & PA SAG pgs. 7-8 for details

PA State Grant: 2025-26 max award \$5,750

- Awarded to eligible PA residents who demonstrate financial need
- Required: approved school/ approved program of study
- Out of State schools in DE, MA, OH, WV, VT & DC: max \$600
 - Veterans: up to \$800

Cost Tier	Minimum Award	Maximum Award
\$0 - \$13,000	\$500	\$3,059
\$13,001 - \$20,000	\$500	\$4,894
\$20,001 - \$29,000	\$500	\$5,261
\$29,001 - \$32,000	\$500	\$5,750

^{*}Max award amounts reviewed annually and subject to approval of PA State Budget



PA State Administered Programs

- PA Active Volunteer Tuition and Loan Assistance (Active Volunteer) Program
- PA Blind or Deaf Higher Education Beneficiary Grant
- Chafee Education and Training Grant Program co-administered with the PA Department of Human Services
- PA Fostering Independence Tuition Waiver Program (FosterEd)
- PA Mental Health Education Learning Program in Schools (PA HELPS)
- Military College Educational Assistance Program
- PA National Guard Educational Assistance Grant (EAP)

- PA National Guard Military Family Education Program (MFEP)
- PA Postsecondary Educational Gratuity Program (PEGP)
- PA Partnerships for Access to Higher Education (PATH)
- PA State Work-Study job related to major
- PA Student Loan Relief for Nurses (SLRN)
 Program
- PA Targeted Industry Program (PA –TIP)
- PA Ready to Succeed Scholarship (RTSS)
- Student Teacher Support Program



1) Annual Percentage Rate (APR) Calculations – The lowest APR is based on the following assumptions: a loan of \$10,000 made in a single disbursement, a borrower who selected an Immediate Repayment Plan and a repayment term of 60 months, monthly payments of \$186.52 and a final payment \$178.29, a fixed periodic interest rate of 4.77%, and total payments of \$11,183.03. The borrower in this sample qualified for a 0.25% Direct Debit benefit for the entirety of the repayment period and a 0.50% Graduation benefit was applied 47 months into repayment. The highest APR is based on the following assumptions: a loan of \$10,000 made in a single disbursement, a borrower who selected an Interest Only Repayment Plan and a repayment term of 180 months, monthly payments of \$108.07, a fixed periodic interest rate of 10.19%, and total payments of \$23,829.83. The borrower received an in-school deferment of 46 months and a grace period of 6 months. The borrower in this sample did not qualify for any interest rate discounts. These APRs are estimates and may differ from the actual rates received.

2) The provided rate range includes Undergraduate, Graduate, and Parent loans and may change based on loan type, loan term, repayment plan, and applicable discounts (not all discounts apply to all loan products). See individual loan programs for more specific information. PHEAA uses applicant credit scores to determine eligibility and interest rates. Higher credit scores may mean an applicant is offered a lower interest rate.

Applicants, including co-signers, are subject to credit qualifications, completion of an application and credit agreement, and verification of application information.

PHEAA reserves the right to discontinue all programs or benefits without prior notice.

Be a Smart Borrower

PA Student Aid Guide (SAG) Pg. 2



- Exhaust all free financial aid options before borrowing student loans
- Seek federal student loans before private student loans
- Only borrower the amount needed (loans must be repaid)
- Do your research!
- MySmartBorrowing.org: An interactive, online tool created by PHEAA that helps students and families:
 - Estimate career, salaries & college tuition
 - View the impact of savings on overall cost
 - Calculate loan repayment
 - Avoid borrowing too much money











Know Your Deadlines



Deadlines for the 2026-27 academic year

- Federal Deadline for FAFSA: June 30, 2027
- PA State Grant Deadlines for FAFSA
 - May 1, 2026 First-time and renewal students attending colleges, universities & college transferrable programs (excluding community colleges)
 - August 1, 2026 First-time students attending community college; a business, trade or technical schools, hospital school of nursing; Open Admissions Institutions or a 2-year non-transferrable degree program at a Jr or 4-year college.
- School Deadlines vary (check with each school for priority filing deadline)

File the FAFSA by the earliest deadline

Financial Aid Forms

Know which forms are required by each school

All Schools Require:

- <u>Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)</u>
 - Required by PHEAA, and some scholarship organizations as well
- PA State Grant Forms
 - Required for first -year students & some returning students
 - PA State Grant application process www.pheaa.org
 - After filing FAFSA, look for email from PHEAA (noreply@grantus.pheaa.org) with next steps
 - Create or access PHEAA online account
 - Complete required PA State Grant forms

Some Schools Require:

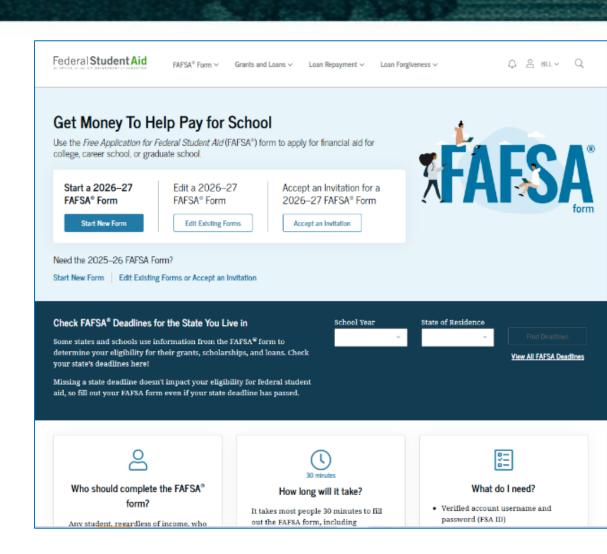
- CSS Profile (College Scholarship Service)
- https://cssprofile.collegeboard.org/
- Institutional Financial Aid Forms



Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®)

- FAFSA® primary form used to determine financial aid eligibility from:
 - Federal & State government
 - College & career school
 - Some scholarship programs
- File annually (beginning Sr. year in high school)
- Skip logic & built-in edits
- Free to file
- 2026-27 FAFSA®
 - Available by October 1 (available now!)
 - File online at studentaid.gov
 - Available in Spanish

File online at studentaid.gov



Free Application for Federal Student Aid: FAFSA®

- All students who wish to be considered for financial aid & plan to attend an approved postsecondary school must complete the form.
- Complete the correct FAFSA® (2026-27 AY)
- Provide answers based on the day the form is filed (except tax/income information)

Enrollment Dates (year student will attend college or career school)	When can students submit the FAFSA®	Tax Return Information
July 1, 2025 - June 30, 2026	Now – June 30, 2025	2023
July 1, 2026 - June 30, 2027	October 1, 2025 – June 30, 2027	2024
July 1, 2027 - June 30, 2028	October 1, 2026 – June 30, 2028	2025

Information Needed for 2026-27 FAFSA®



Social Security Numbers



Email Addresses
(high school email address not recommended)



2024 Federal Tax Returns



Current bank statements and records of other investment accounts (as of the FAFSA® filing date)



Current Records of any stocks, bonds and other investments, including 529 for student for whom the FAFSA® is being completed



Total child support received from the most recently complete calendar year



The Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA*) is the most important application you must complete to qualify for almost all types of financial aid (money for school). Colleges and career schools use the FAFSA form to decide how much financial aid you qualify to receive. In Pennsylvania, we also use it to award the PA State Grant. Any student, regardless of family income, should complete a FAFSA to be considered for federal, state, and school financial aid programs.



Also Prepare...

- · Your Federal StudentAid.gov Account.
- Your Social Security number and alien registration number, if applicable
- Records of child support payments, including the total amount received for the last complete calendar year
- Current bank statements, records of stocks, bonds, \$29 savings plans, and other investments
- List of colleges or career schools you want to include on your FAFSA
- A personal email address (not your school email)

Dependent students will also need their contributor's name and email address.

NOTE: A contributor can be a student, student's spouse, biological or adoptive parent, or stepparent.



What is a Federal StudentAid.gov Account?

A Federal StudentAid.gov account is your verified account username and password. You will use the account you create at StudentAid.gov/fsa-id to log in to and sign the FAPSA. If you are a dependent student, you and all contributors must have their own username and password.

Create Your StudentAid.gov Account

Students, parents & borrowers must have a StudentAid.gov account to:

- Start the FAFSA® form online
- Electronically sign & submit the FAFSA
- Apply for a federal student loan
- Review federal student aid received
 - Parents- If married and filed a joint return, only one needs an account.
 - https://studentaid.gov/fsa-id/create-account
- Users without an SSN will be able to acquire a StudentAid.gov Account.



Consent & Approval

Summary

Your consent and approval are needed to retrieve and disclose federal tax information. With your consent and approval, we can obtain tax return information automatically from the IRS to help you complete the FAFSA® form. If you don't provide consent and approval, you will not be eligible for federal student aid, including grants and loans. You must provide consent and approval even if you didn't file a U.S. federal tax return or any tax return.

- → Get your 2023 tax return information for the 2025-26 FAFSA form.
- → Federal tax Information is used to determine your eligibility for federal student aid.
- > Tax return information is required to complete the FAFSA form.



We're securely importing your information.



Previous

Select "Approve" to provide consent and approval for the use of your federal tax information to determine your eligibility for federal student aid. If you select "Decline," you will not be eligible for federal student aid.

Previous

Decline

Approve

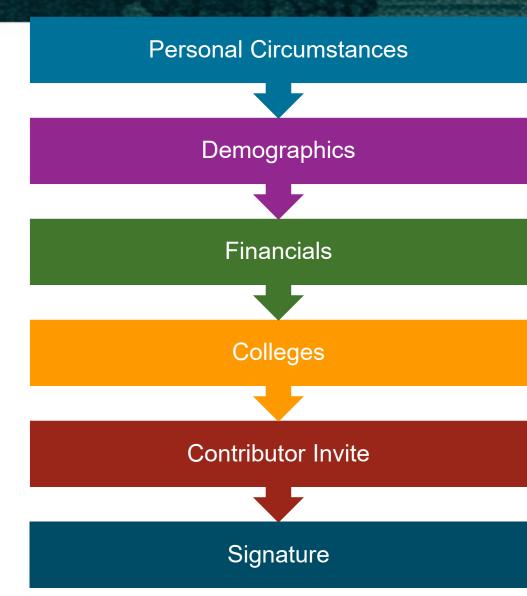
Consent and approval: required to retrieve & disclose federal tax information.

FAFSA® Steps



Key sections on the 26-27 FAFSA®

- Onboarding steps, wizards and help tools to guide students & contributors
- Student completes all sections
- Contributors (parents) complete three sections:
 - Demographics
 - Financials
 - Signature
- After all required data has been provided and all sections have been signed, the student or contributor can submit the FAFSA form

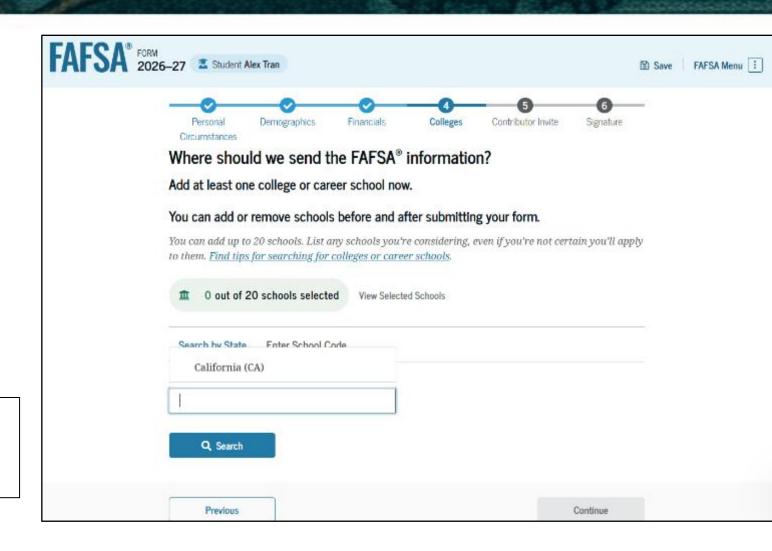


FAFSA® – Colleges Section

Colleges Section:

- Only schools listed will receive results of FAFSA®
- Don't have to have applied/been accepted to list school
- List up to 20 schools
- May add schools later

NOTE: Once your Final Decision is made, Update your PA Grant Information with the school you WILL attend.



Student's Dependency Status

- Born before January 1, 2003
- Married (and not separated)
- Veteran (includes active-duty personnel)
- Working on graduate level degree
- Emancipated minor
- Legal guardianship
- Anytime since the age of 13 has been either:
 - An orphan,
 - In foster care
 - Ward of the court
- Have legal dependents other than spouse
- Student unaccompanied and homeless or self-supporting and at risk of being homeless



Provisionally Independent

Dependent Students- Who Reports Info on the 2026-27 FAFSA®?

YES

- Legal Parents
 - Biological parents living together (married/unmarried)
 - Adoptive parents living together (married/unmarried)
- Divorced or separated parents:
 - The parent that provided the most financial support to student over the past 12 months
 - If equal, the parent with the higher income & assets
- Stepparent If part of the student's household

NO

- Foster Parents
- Legal Guardians
 - By court order
- Anyone else living with the student

Dependent Students- Who Reports Info on the 2026-27 FAFSA®?

Student and legal parent(s)

 Dependent students can use the new Who's my FAFSA Parent? wizard to determine which parent(s) will be a required contributor on the FAFSA.

 Scan QR code or visit website listed below to access the Parent Wizard

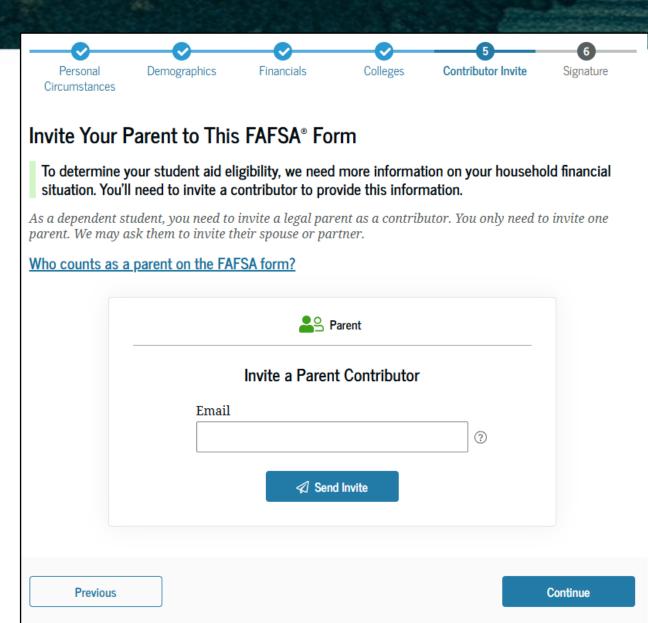


https://studentaid.gov/fafsa-apply/parents

Dependent Student Invites Parent

The student is asked to invite a parent contributor.

- The student enters parent's email address and sends invite.
- The parent receives an invitation code via email and on their studentaid.gov dashboard
- The parent enters code to complete their section of FAFSA



Financial Information:

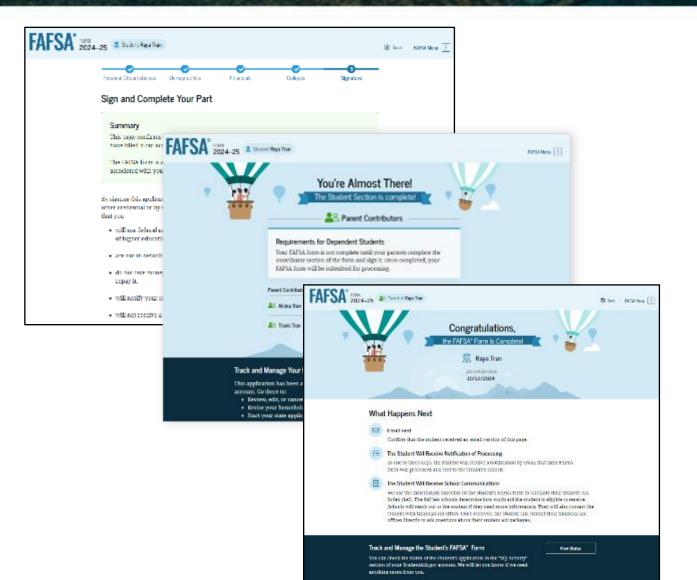


Income: 2024 income required on the 2026-27 FAFSA

If required to report assets:

- Do <u>not</u> report the value of:
 - Primary home
 - Qualified retirement funds
 - Life insurance policies
 - Small business if less than 100 employees
 - Family farms
- Report the net value of assets, as of the day you are completing the FAFSA®.
 - Balance of checking & savings accounts, records of stocks, bonds, bitcoins, etc.
 - Value of 529 accounts for the student owned by the parent(s) of a dependent applicant or owned by the student applicant
 - Child support received for the most recently completed calendar year
 - Net Worth of your business (over 100 employees)

Signing with the FSA ID



- FAFSA® must be signed by Student & all required contributors before it is considered complete.
- If parent submits the FAFSA®, then student will receive an email and can access the detailed confirmation page.
- If Student submits the FAFSA®, then they
 will have a different view of the confirmation
 page than the parent.

Special Circumstances

If things change...

Special Circumstances:

- Recent death or disability
- Reduced income/Unemployment
- Tuition expenses at secondary schools
- Unusual medical or dental expenses



Unusual Circumstances: answer unusual circumstances question & follow up with school

- Do unusual circumstances prevent the student from contacting their parents?
- Would contacting the parents pose a risk to the student?
- Contact schools listed on FAFSA: Only a school can change a FAFSA based on your circumstances
- Contact PHEAA for the PA State Grant (800-692-7392)





FAFSA Submission Summary

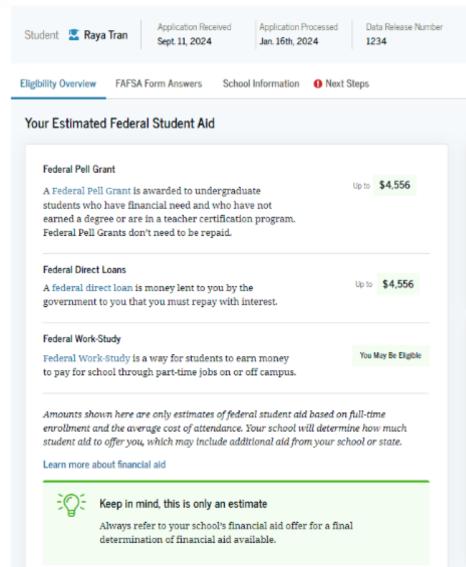




FAFSA Submission Summary

After the FAFSA® is filed:

- Student receives FAFSA® **Submission Summary**
 - Review for errors, make corrections if necessary
 - Share with scholarship organizations, if requested
- Monitor emails & respond to requests from Federal Student Aid, PHEAA & schools.
- Results shared with PHFAA & schools listed on FAFSA®



View All of Your Federal Student Aid in One Place

Viewing: Submission 1

View detailed information about your federal loan and grant aid, including your enrollment history, payment history, and subsidized usage.

Visit My Aid

Find the Right College or Career School

Use College Scorecard to compare schools by size, location, graduation rate, and more.

Visit College Scorecard ☑



Review Financial Aid Notices Carefully

- Notices vary amongst schools
- Presented by the school(s) and typically includes:
 - Types and amounts of aid
 - Source of aid (federal, state or school)
 - Student's rights and responsibilities & academic requirements
 - Explains what must be done to accept or reject aid
- Contact the school's financial aid office with questions

Bottom Line: What are your out-of-pocket costs?



Compare & Understand Financial Aid Offers

Do you understand your aid offers?

How much of the financial aid is free money?

Which awards are based on need, and which are based on merit?

Are there any conditions on the free money? GPA requirement?

Will awards increase as tuition increases?

Will awards change from year to year?

Will loans be needed?

Ways to Reduce Your Costs

- Find the right school & major
- Graduate on time
- Commute
- Earn college credits in high school
- Select a more affordable meal plan
- APPLY for FINANCIAL AID!



What Can You Do Now?

Research & visit schools/Websites

Talk About What is Affordable

Estimate Federal Aid studentaid.gov/aid-estimator

Utilize Net Price Calculators collegecost.ed.gov

Explore Scholarships

Create StudentAid.gov account & Complete the FAFSA®

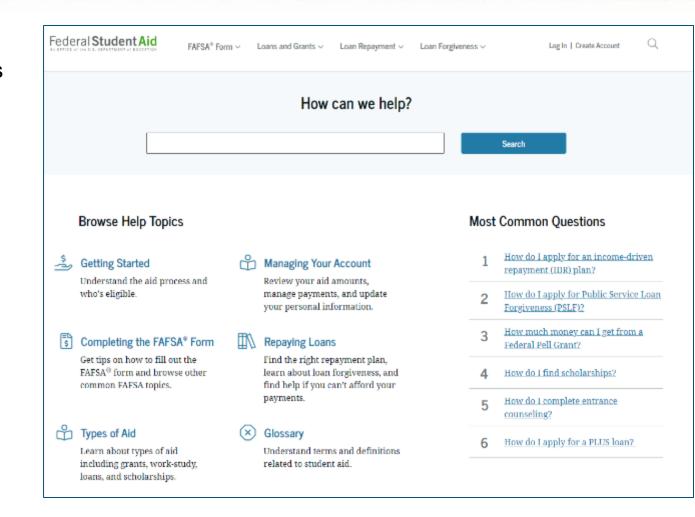


Need assistance with the FAFSA?

Federal Student Aid Information Center

- Email, call or chat with customer service agents
- Phone: 800-433-3242 (800-4-FED AID)
- Website Studentaid.gov
- YouTube Federal Student Aid Channel

- Financial aid offices
- Attend a FAFSA Completion Workshop
 - Check with your local High School
 - Visit PHEAA.org for additional sessions



Financial Aid Resources

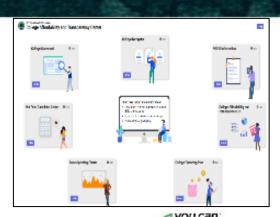
Federal Student Aid Information Center

- Email, call or chat with customer service agents
- Phone: 800-433-3242 (800-4-FED AID)
- Websites: Studentaid.gov & collegecost.ed.gov

PHEAA

- Email: granthelp@pheaa.org
- Phone: 800-692.7392
- Podcast: Higher Education Access Corner
- Website: PHEAA.org
 - MySmartBorrowing.org
 - Educationplanner.org
 - Youcandealwithit.com
- YouTube Channel: PHEAAStudentAid

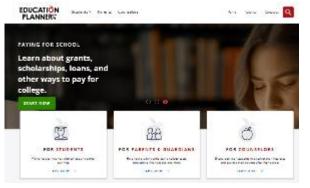
Financial Aid Offices



Higher Education Access Corner Podcast











2025 PHEAA Statewide Webinars

Register at PHEAA.org/virtual or scan the QR code



Stay Up to Date with PHEAA

Sign up for more information on our programs and services!



Scan the QR to sign up!

PHEAA Resources

- Email: granthelp@pheaa.org
- Phone: 800-692.7392
- Podcast: Higher Education Access Corner
 - Available on Spotify, Amazon Music, iHeartRadio & YouTube
- Website: PHEAA.org
 - MySmartBorrowing.org
 - Educationplanner.org
- YouTube Channel: PHEAAStudentAid

PHEAA Materials

Pheaa.org/order-online > Select "parent" or "student" > follow prompts to select publications & place order

PHEAA offers a large variety of materials that are **free** to order at PHEAA.org/order-online.

